



## **Caspar Bowden**

Caspar Bowden is an independent advocate for better Internet privacy technology and regulation. He is an expert in Data Protection and surveillance law and human rights policy, privacy engineering in computer science, and related interdisciplinary research in information self-determination. Until recently he was Chief Privacy Adviser for Microsoft, with particular focus on Europe and regions with horizontal privacy law. He was co-founder and first Director of the Foundation for Information Policy Research ([www.fipr.org](http://www.fipr.org)), expert adviser to the UK House of Lords on surveillance and privacy legislation, and co-organizer of the influential Scrambling for Safety public conferences on encryption and surveillance policy. He is a Fellow of the British Computer Society, and has previously worked in financial engineering and risk management, and software engineering (virtual reality and cryptography), including work for Goldman Sachs, Microsoft Consulting Services, Acorn, Research Machines, and IBM.